

MARINE BIODIVERSITY OBSERVATION NETWORK

SANTA BARBARA CHANNEL

Marine Science Institute
University of California Santa Barbara



Who we are

Principal/Associate Investigators

UCSB

Robert Miller, David Siegel, Craig Carlson, Daniel Reed, BS
Manjunath, Deborah Iglesias-Rodriguez, Doug McCauley, Milton Love

Florida State University

Andrew Rassweiler

USGS

Kevin Lafferty

UCSD - SIO

John Hildebrand



NOAA – NMFS SWFSC

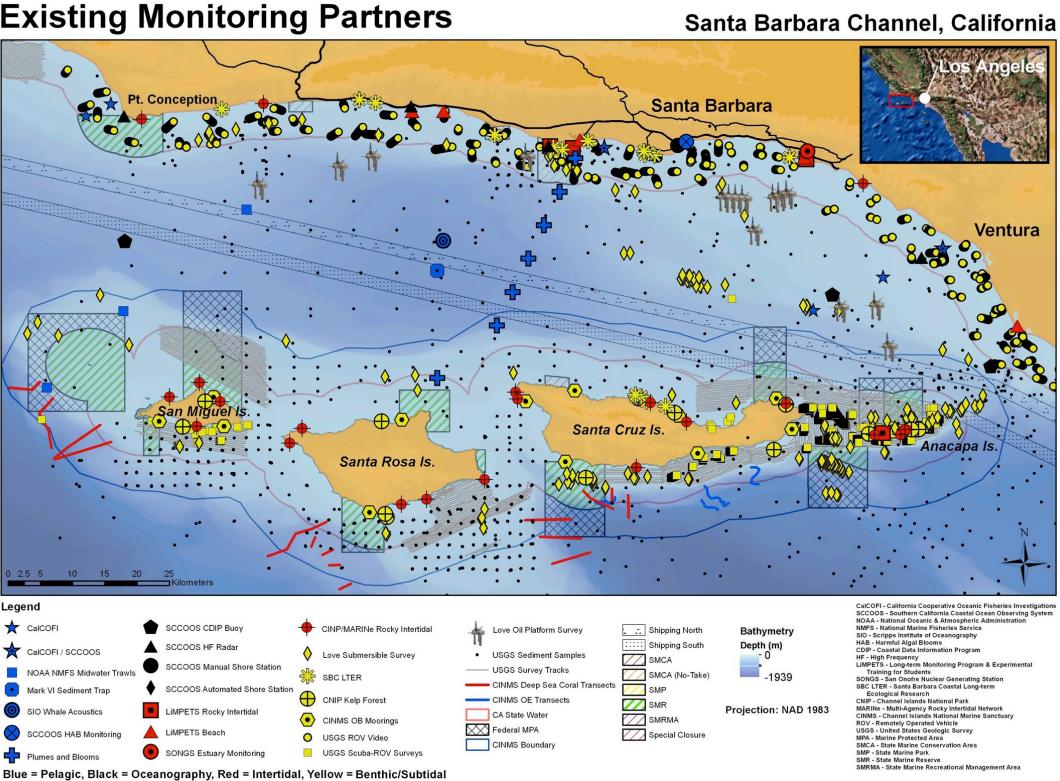
Andrew Thompson





NATIONAL MARINE
SANCTUARIES

Existing Monitoring Partners



Partners



Plumes and Blooms (NASA)

BOEM Pacific Region

Santa Barbara Coastal LTER (NSF)

Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary

Southern California Coastal Water Research Project

Southern California Coastal Ocean Observing

System (SCCOOS)

Channel Islands National Park

Gray Whales Count

CalCOFI





MBON Prototype:

1. Provide data to inform managers and society about patterns of biodiversity across taxa, space, and time
 - *Integrate existing data*
 - *Develop new methods & products*
2. Build a replicable framework to allow MBON production under diverse circumstances

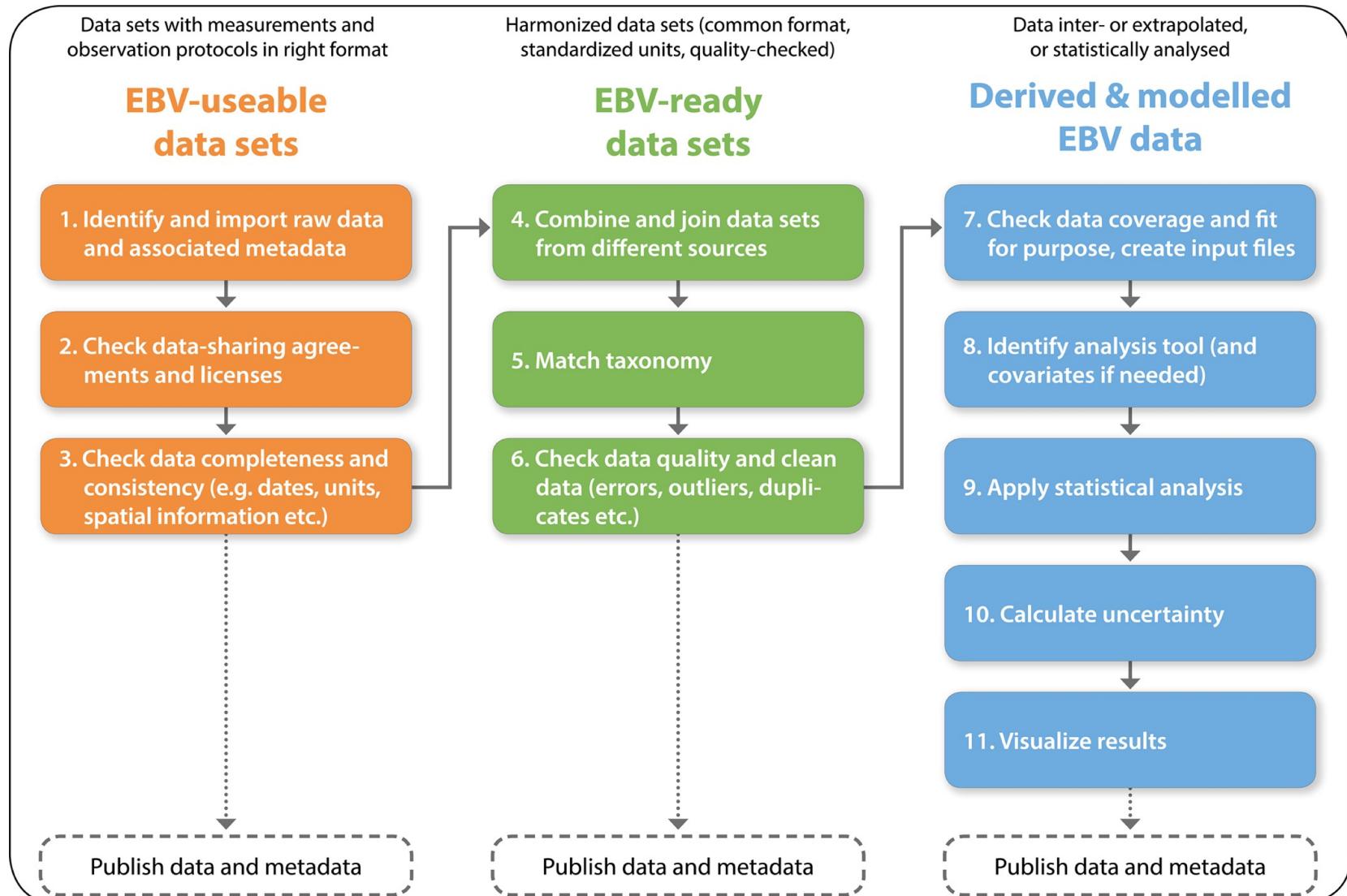
Data Integration and Delivery

Focus on time series
oldest: 34 yrs
youngest: 17 yrs

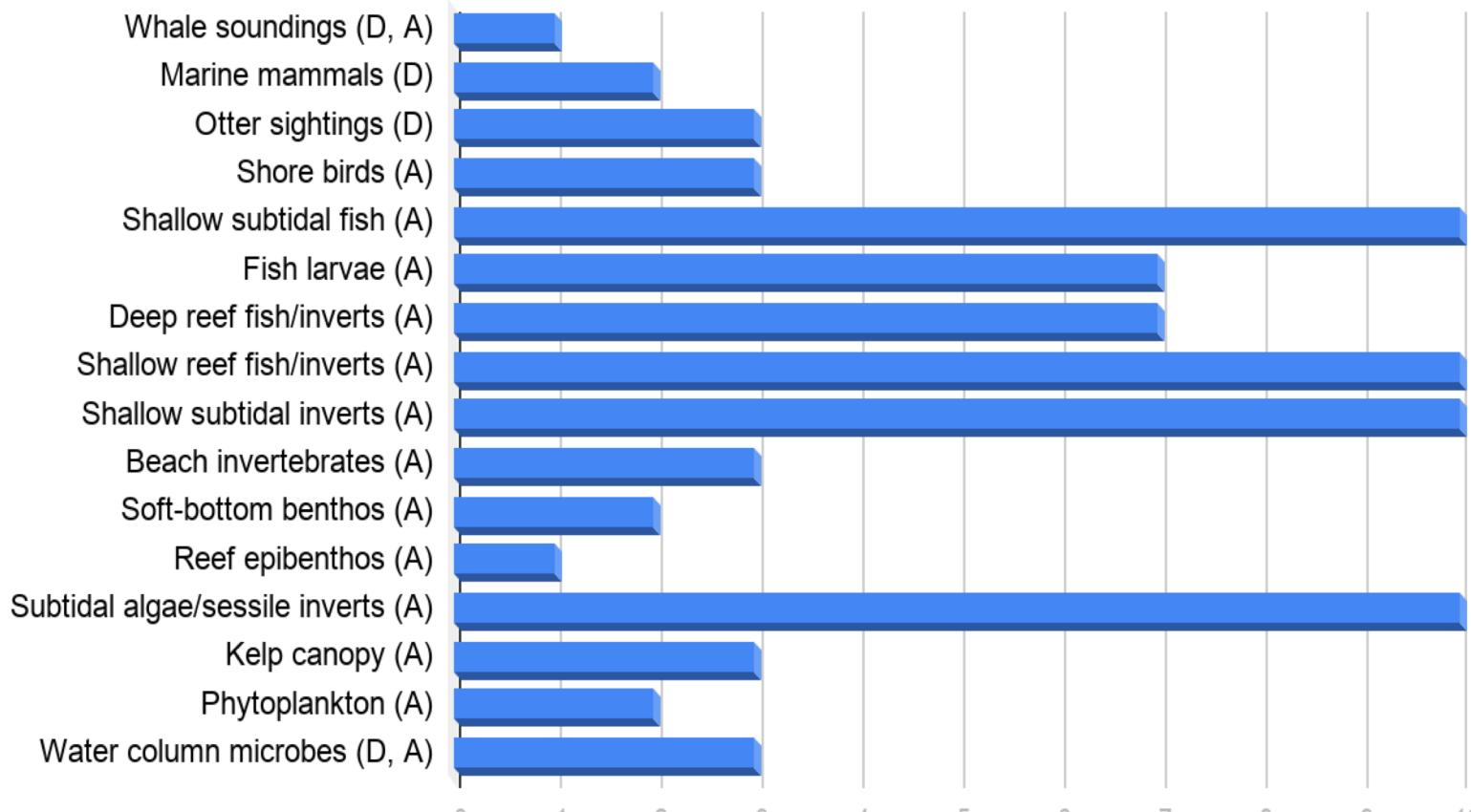
**13 Data packages
published**
***stable, immutable
with DOI***

**Spanning taxa from
microbes to whales**

***Reproduced from Kissling
et al 2018, Figure 1.***



Progress, by Taxonomic Group



Measurement Class:

D: Occurrence (EBV “distribution”)

A: abundance or density (EBV “abundance”)

Delivery Mechanisms:

Tested mechanisms for:

DwC-A in repository
EDI/DataONE

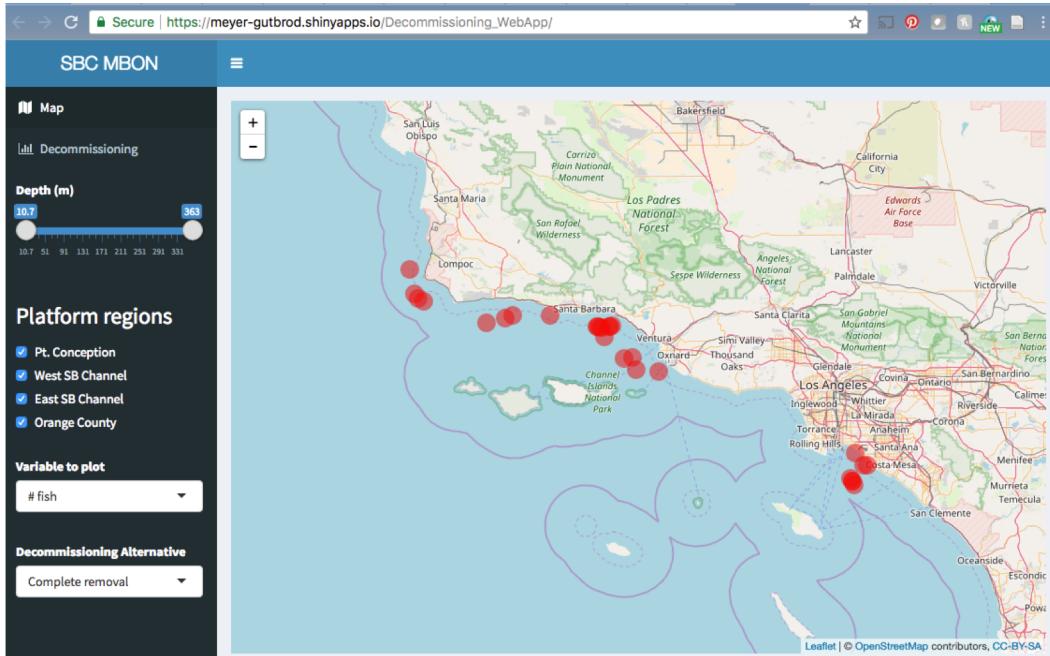
EML-to-ERDDAP
SCCOOS

Manual contributions
OBIS

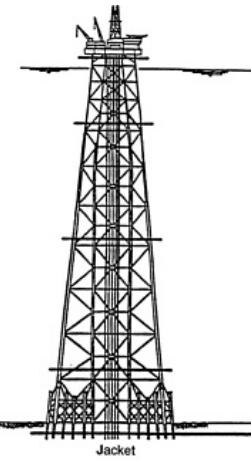
Workflow input to research
community formats
EDI

Pros & cons outlined

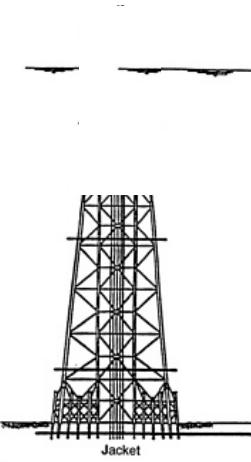
Net Environmental Benefit Analysis of offshore platform decommissioning alternatives



Leave in place



Partial Removal



Total Removal



Users:

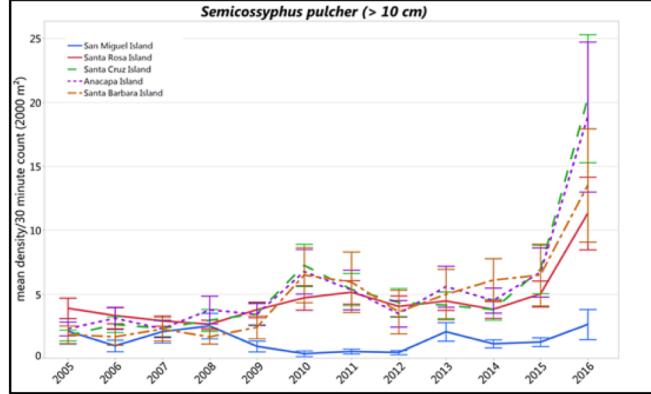
- US Bureau of Ocean Energy Management
- CA State Lands Commission
- Petroleum industry (e.g. Exxon, Chevron, Venoco)

California Sheephead Abundance in CINMS

The California sheephead (*Semicossyphus pulcher*) is a large and beautiful fish that plays an important role in the food web of kelp forests and rocky reefs in southern California. Sheephead are also a popular sport fish for recreational and commercial fishing and a draw for SCUBA divers.

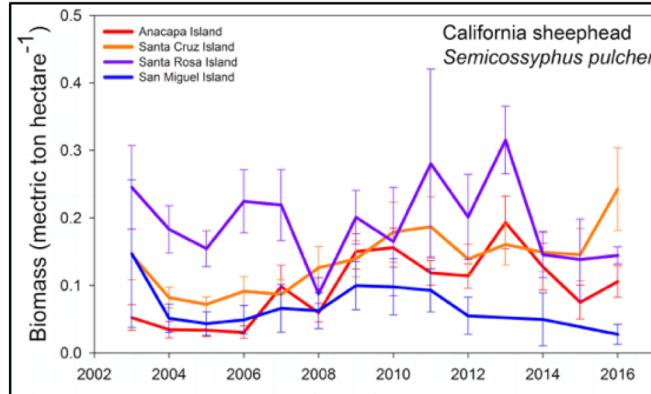


Abundance of California Sheephead



Average density of California sheephead at Channel Island National Park kelp forest monitoring sites at the five islands in CINMS. Sheephead density was averaged across all monitoring sites at each island to examine overall sanctuary trends. Note that juveniles (< 10 cm) were excluded from analysis.

Abundance of California Sheephead



Average density of California sheephead observed by SCUBA divers at 14 sites across four islands in CINMS monitored by the PISCO kelp forest monitoring program. Observed density was averaged across all monitoring sites at each island to examine overall sanctuary trends.

Condition Reports

N - Channel Islands

KELP FOREST & ROCKY REEF INDICATORS



- KEY CLIMATE & OCEANOGRAPHIC DRIVERS
- Q1, Q13: Nitrogen:Phosphorus
 - Q3: Sea surface temperature
 - Q3: Seafloor temperature
 - Q3: pH
 - Q3: Dissolved oxygen
 - Q3: Wave height & direction
 - Q3: Upwelling index



- KEY HUMAN ACTIVITIES
- Q2, Q13: Contaminants in fish
 - Q14, Q15: Marine debris abundance
 - Q15: Commercial fishing activity level
 - Q15: Recreational fishing activity level
 - Q14/15: Boating activity level



- Q8: Nesting birds
- Colony size & fledging rate

Channel Islands 2b

- Q5: Kelp canopy
- Areal extent

- Q7: California Sheephead
- Abundance & size structure



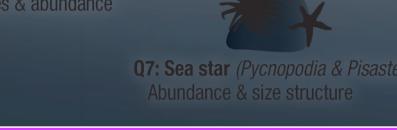
- Q8, Q10: Kelp forest fish
- Species abundance & size structure, diversity indices



- Q7: Spiny lobster
- Abundance & size structure



- Q5: Understory algae
- Abundance



- Q7: Sea urchin (red & purple)
- Abundance & size structure



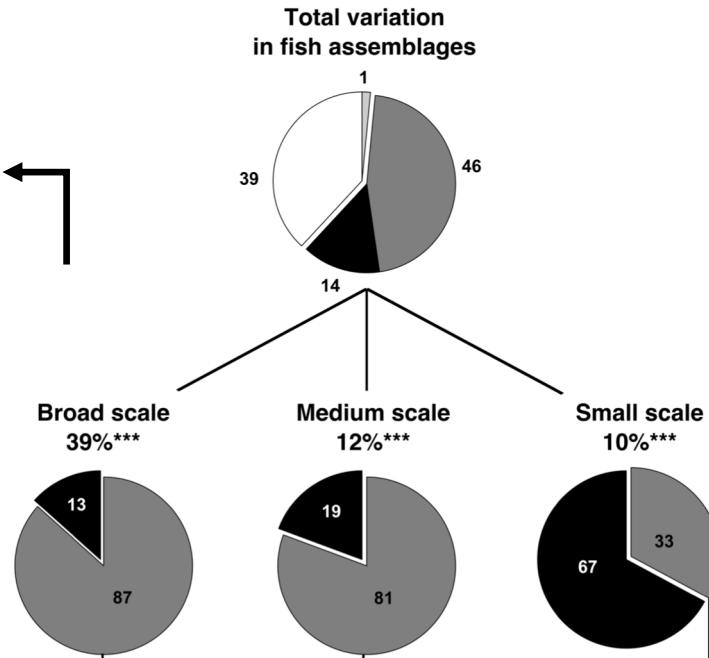
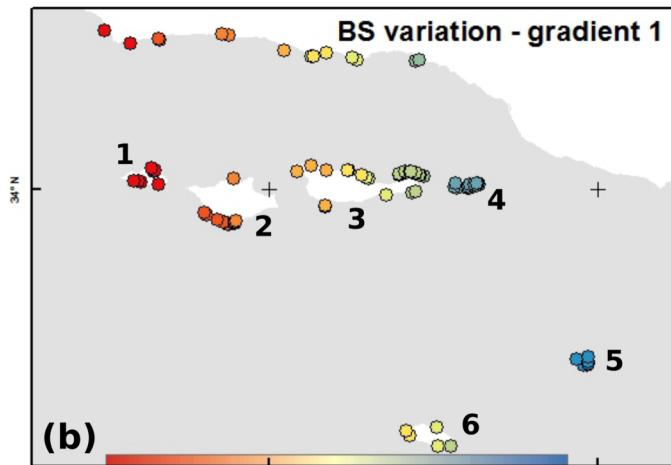
- Q8: Abalone
- Abundance & size structure

deep seafloor

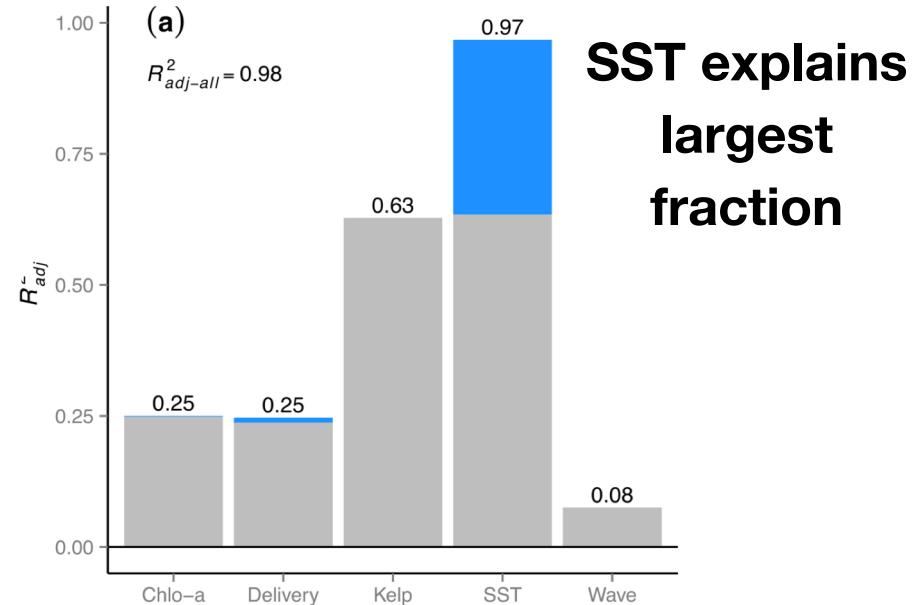
kelp forest
and rocky reef

Uncovering the complex and multiscale drivers of kelp forest communities

What are the most important scales of variation?

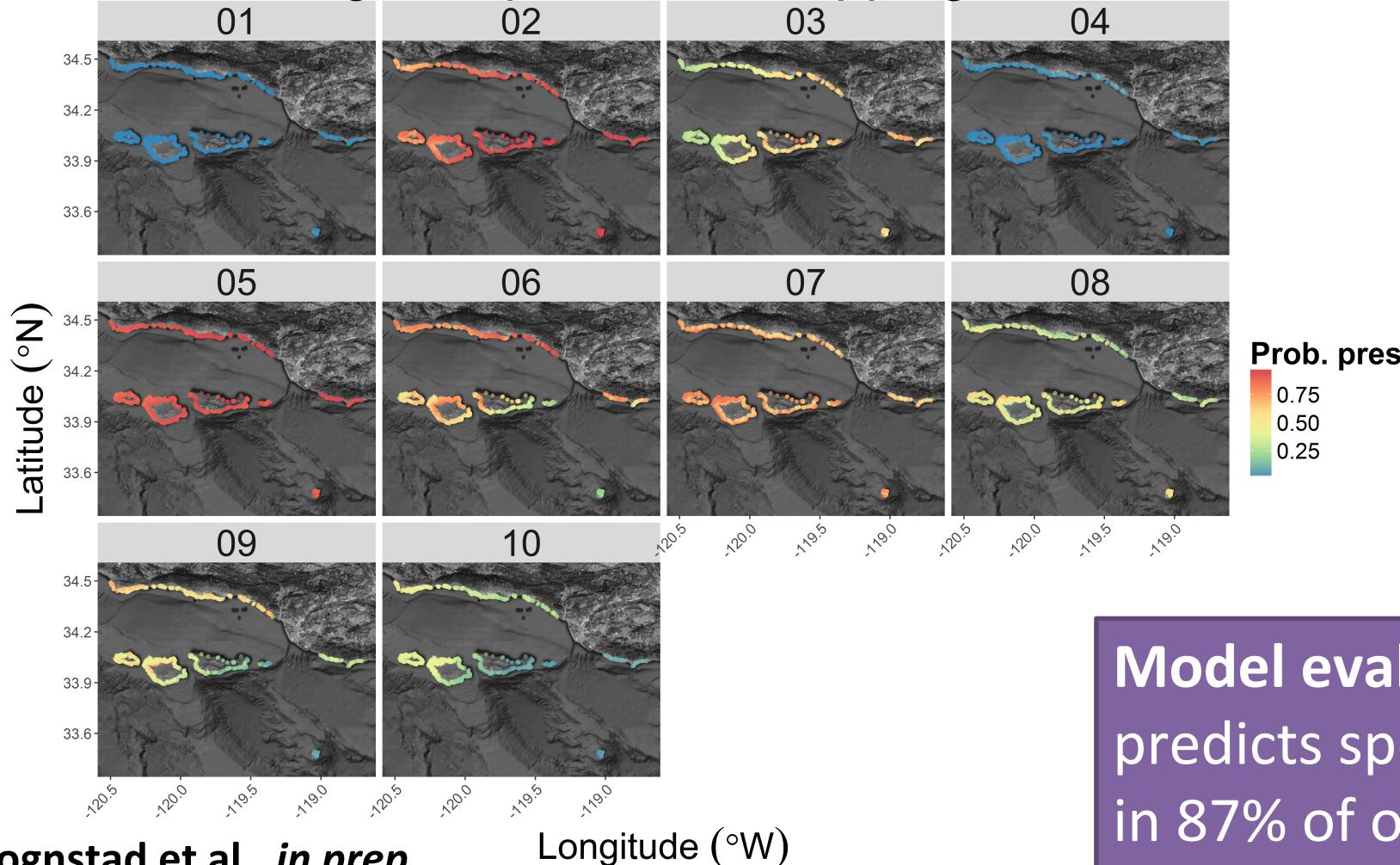


**What environmental factor(s)
underlie each spatial scale?**



Species Archetype Modelling (SAM) identifies nine archetypes, SST and wave height important predictors

Regional prediction mapping



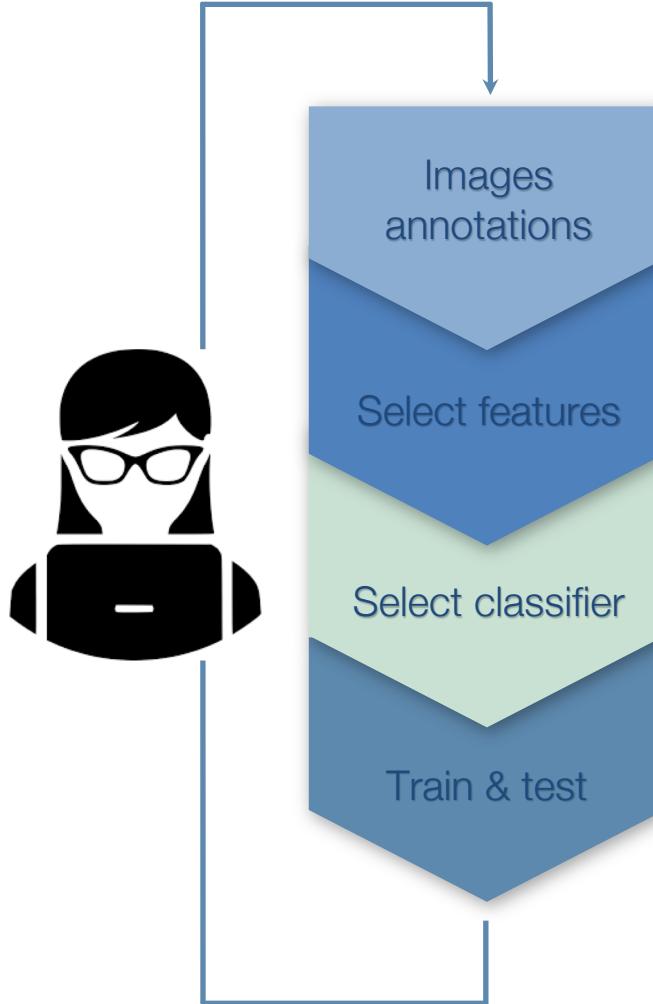
Rognstad et al., *in prep*



Model evaluation: Correctly predicts species presence/absence in 87% of observations

New Products: Deep learning for image analysis

Typical machine learning



Engineer required throughout

Time consuming (months)

Only works on specific type of data

Deep learning

Benefits

Generalizes to your data

Fully automated - no feature selection

High accuracy

Leverages

Scalable services

Annotation system

Cluster processing

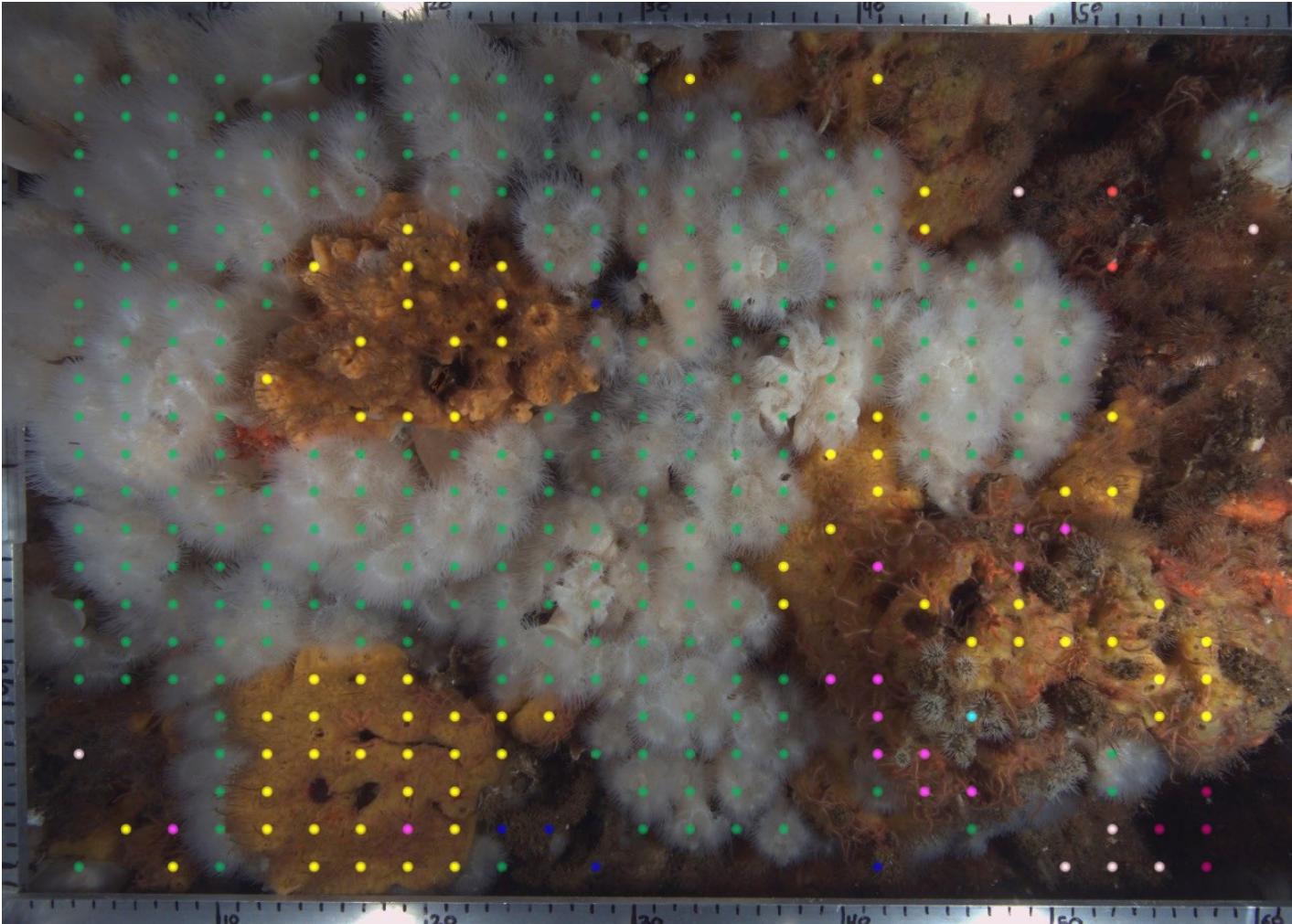
Fast classification on GPUs

BisQue



Diver images: reef communities

Percent cover at 95% confidence



Top performers

Samples	Accur...	Error...	F1 %	Label
2140	100.0	0.0	100.0	Rhodophyta - Ahnfeltiopsis linearis
1830	100.0	0.0	100.0	Rhodophyta - Calliarthron tuberculosum
1180	100.0	0.0	100.0	Ectoprocta - Crisia sp B unidentified
1106	100.0	0.0	100.0	Ectoprocta - Cellaria spp
507	100.0	0.0	100.0	Annelida - Pista elongata
2741	100.0	0.2	99.6	Echinodermata - Ophiothrix spiculata
4590	99.6	0.0	99.6	Cnidaria - Paracyathus stearnsii
2920	99.3	0.0	99.3	Ectoprocta - Phidolopora labiata
3630	99.8	0.4	99.2	Cnidaria - Muricea californica
1660	99.0	0.1	98.8	Cnidaria - Anthopleura elegantissima
803	100.0	0.1	98.8	Ectoprocta - sunflower encrusting bryozoan uni...
4760	99.2	0.1	98.7	Cnidaria - zoanthid unidentified
1290	100.0	0.7	98.6	Echinodermata - Apostichopus parvimensis
1570	98.1	0.0	98.1	Chordata - Trididemnum opacum
1350	100.0	0.3	97.7	Rhodophyta - Laurencia pacifica
4200	97.6	0.0	97.6	Echinodermata - Patiria miniata
2340	97.6	0.0	97.6	Rhodophyta - Plocamium cartilagineum subsp ...

BisQue

AUV images: deep benthic communities

Habitat partitioning



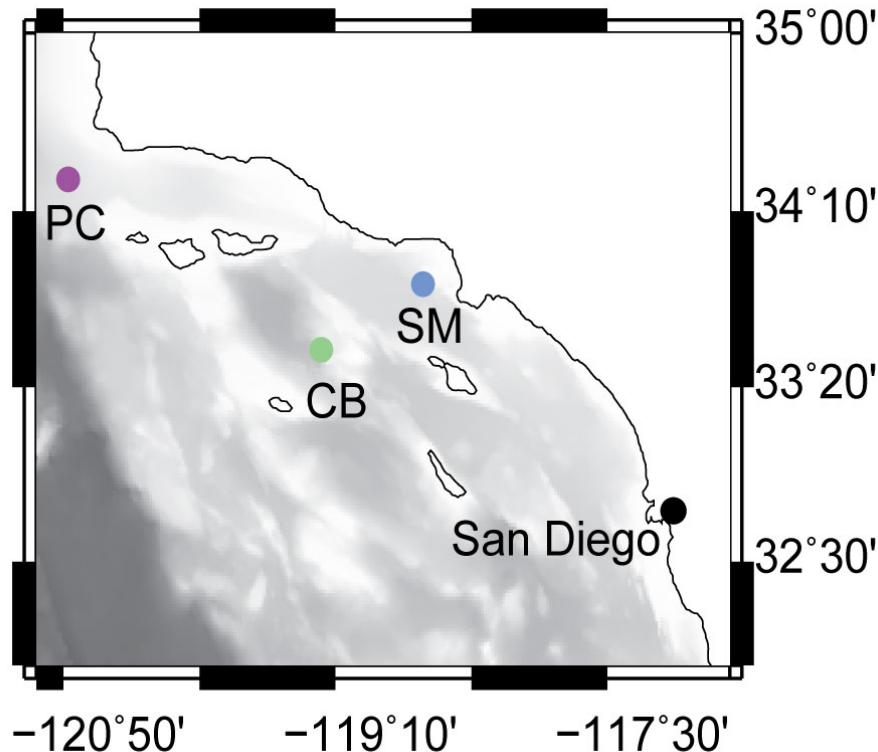
Top performers

Samples	Accura...	Error %	F1 % ▾	Label
1060	94.5	0.3	94.0	invert.asteroidea.luidia_foliolata
1410	96.5	1.4	93.1	invert.porifera.cluster.hexactinellid
631	93.3	0.7	88.1	fish.agonidae
503	75.0	0.0	75.0	invert.alcyonacea.acanthogorgia
792	77.8	3.3	73.4	invert.asteroidea.rathbunaster_californicus
2490	80.7	3.8	72.6	invert.asteroidea.benthopecten
11968	99.6	18.8	70.9	invert.echinoidea.strongylocentrotus_fragilis
1330	65.8	0.0	65.8	invert.gastropoda
3710	75.0	2.6	58.8	invert.echinoidea.brisaster
1780	81.0	13.2	53.3	invert.porifera.clump.mycalae
1100	58.5	2.4	53.1	fish.sebastolobus
2567	82.8	17.1	50.9	invert.anomura.galatheoidea
3920	94.1	41.7	40.3	invert.holothuroidea.parastichopus_leukothele
1294	38.9	0.1	38.5	invert.asteroidea
2140	36.6	0.7	35.2	invert.actinaria
3710	34.3	0.0	34.3	invert.holothuroidea.pannychia_moseleyi



NATIONAL MARINE
SANCTUARIES

CHANNEL ISLANDS



Hildebrand et. al submitted

New Products: Acoustics

Acoustic Detection of Marine Mammals



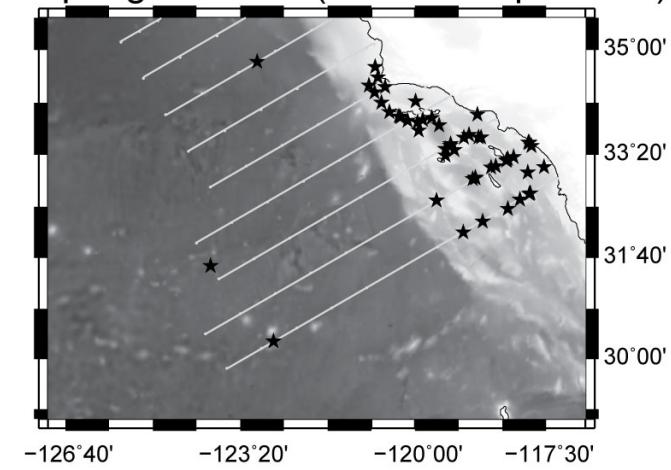
Seasonal shift
daytime foraging
In the fall / winter on squid

Nighttime foraging
in the spring/summer on fish

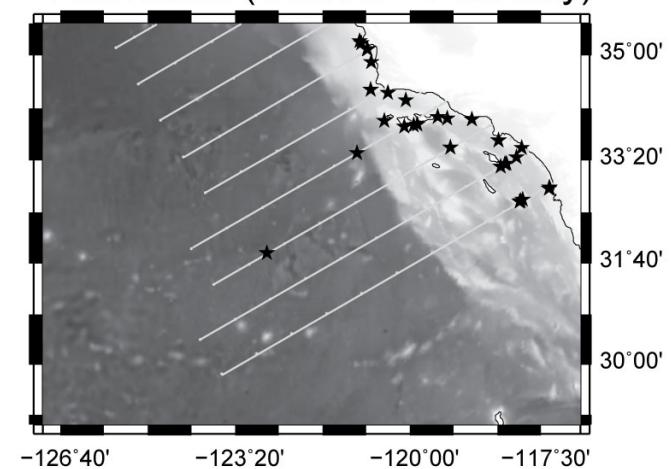
Grampus (Risso's dolphin)



Spring/Summer (March - September)



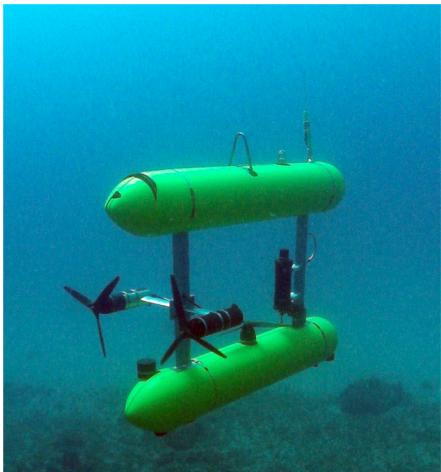
Fall/Winter (October - February)



Optical imagery and acoustics: users



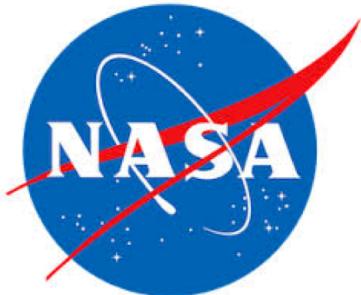
- Oil platforms and natural reefs
- Rocky intertidal
- Deep benthos
- Marine mammals



- Marine mammals
- Noisy fish
- Deep benthos
- Deep sea corals



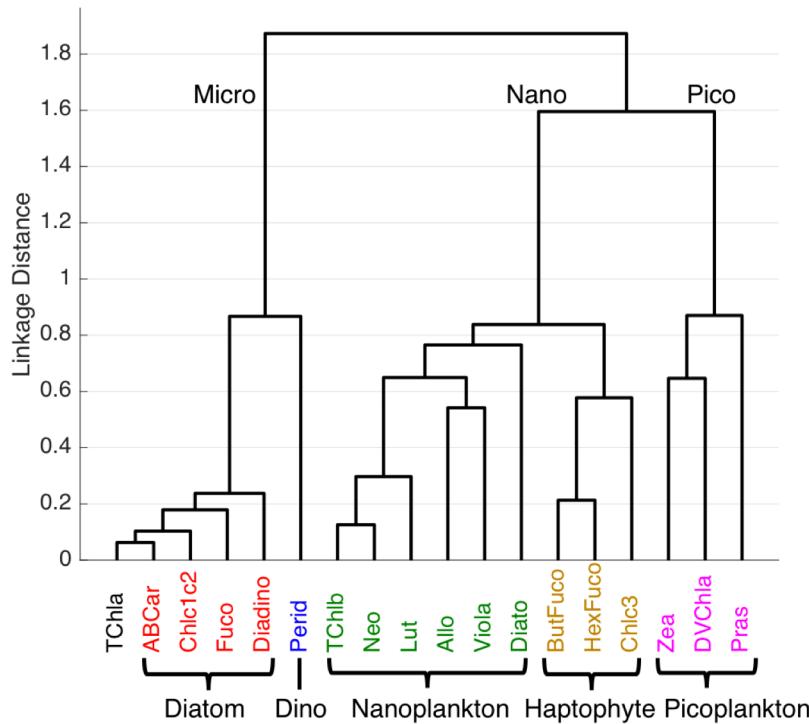
BisQue



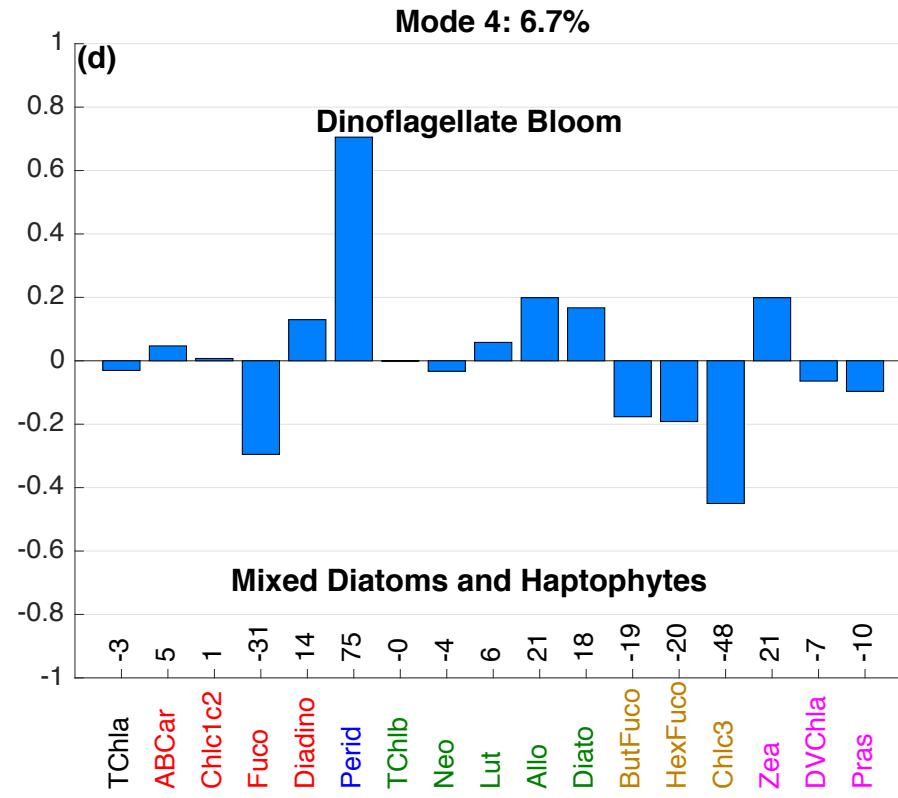
New Products: Remote Sensing

Phytoplankton functional diversity

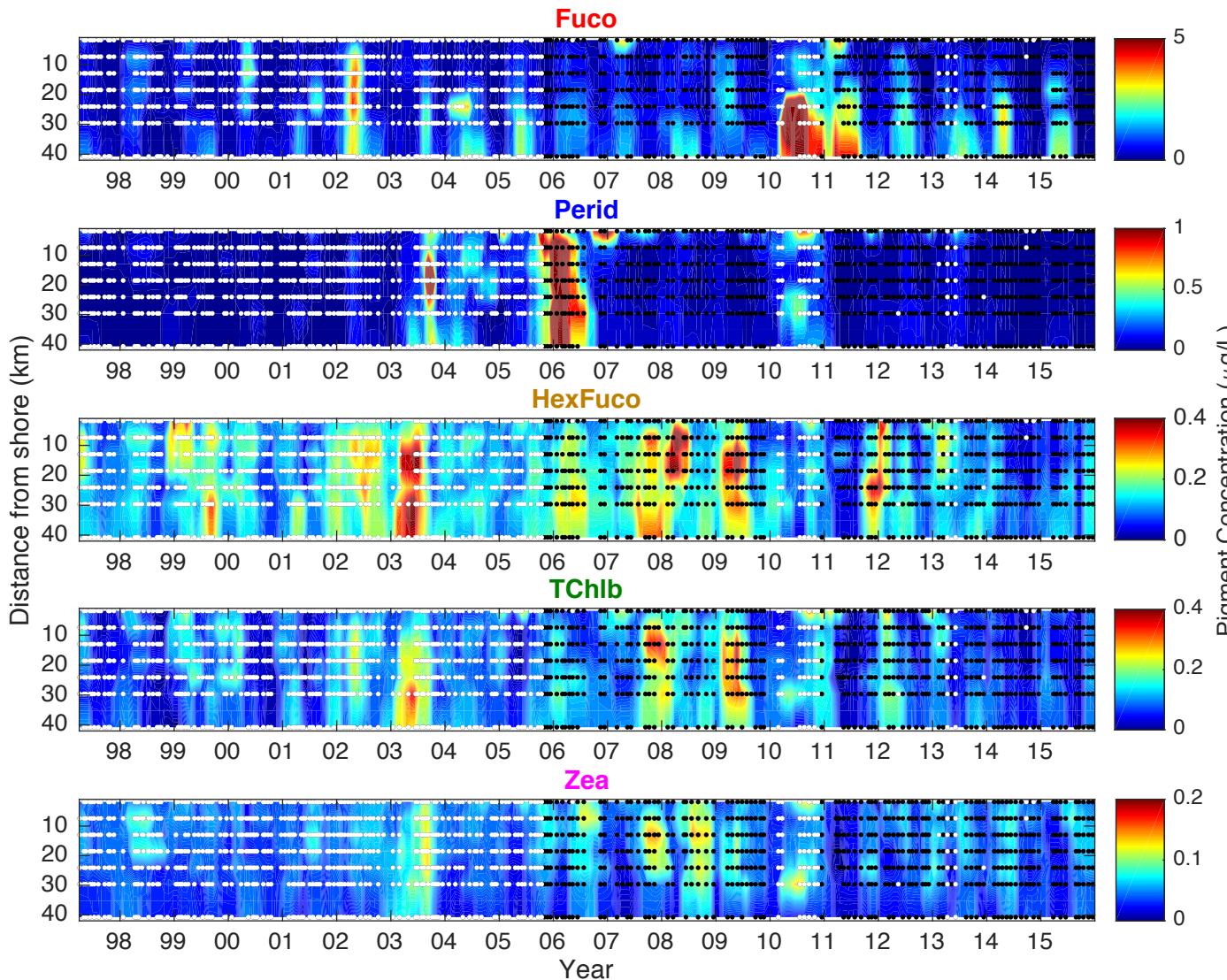
Phytoplankton Pigment “Communities”



Pigment communities defined with cluster, EOF analyses as proxy for PFTs



Bio-Optical Models Extend Biomarker Pigment Time Series



Model Retrievals	R^2
TChlb (green algae)	0.815
HexFuco (haptophytes)	0.733
Fuco (diatoms)	0.856
Perid (dinoflagellates)	0.887
Zea (picoplankton)	0.541
Pigment EOF Mode 1 (Early upwelling mixed bloom)	0.884
Pigment EOF Mode 2 (Diatoms vs. mixed nano-/picoplankton)	0.852
Pigment EOF Mode 3 (Pico-plankton vs. haptophytes)	0.454
Pigment EOF Mode 4 (Dinoflagellates vs. mixed diatoms/haptophytes)	0.809

New Products: Genomics

Microbial diversity & community structure

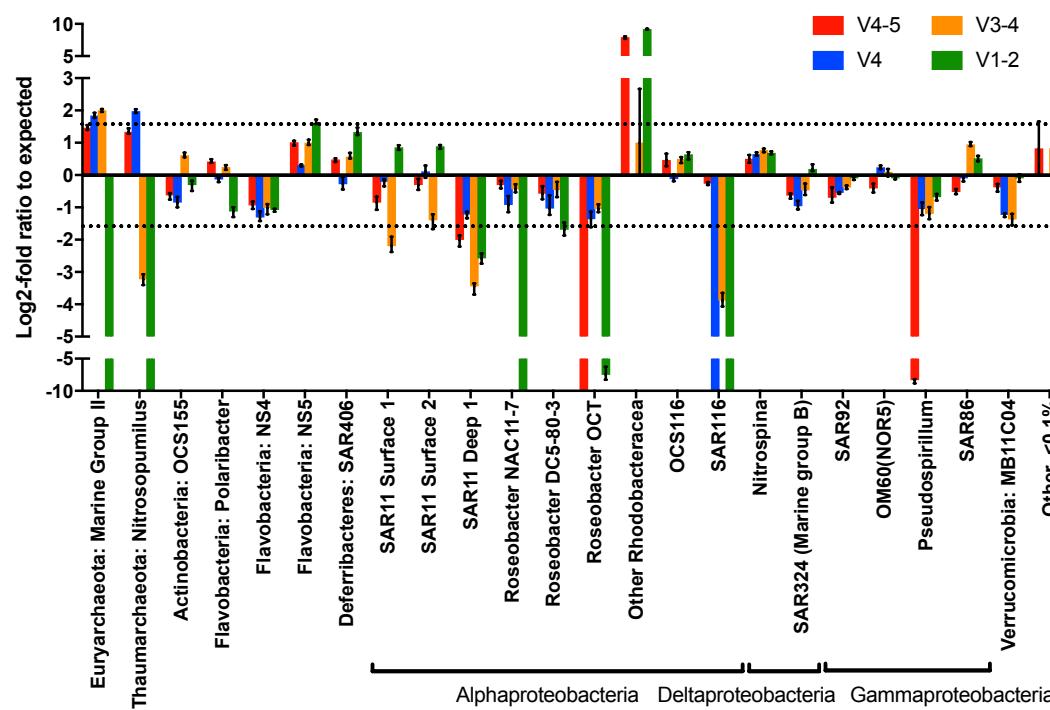
environmental
microbiology



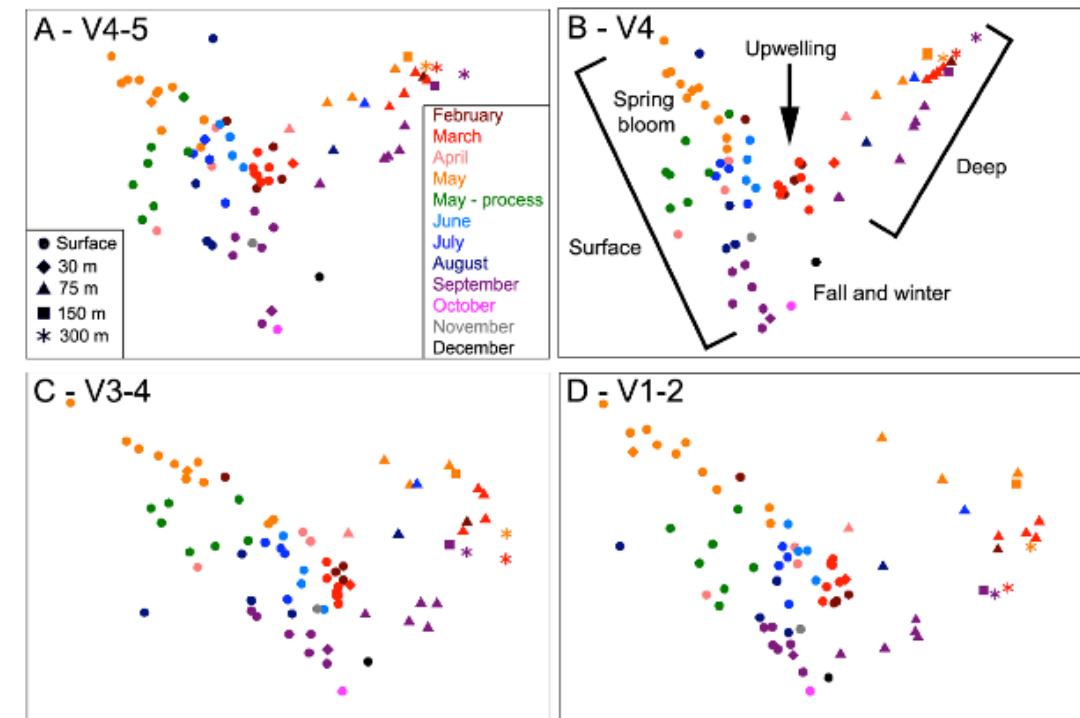
Environmental Microbiology (2018) 00(00), 00–00

doi:10.1111/1462-2920.14091

Mock community deviation from expected abundance with four different primer sets:

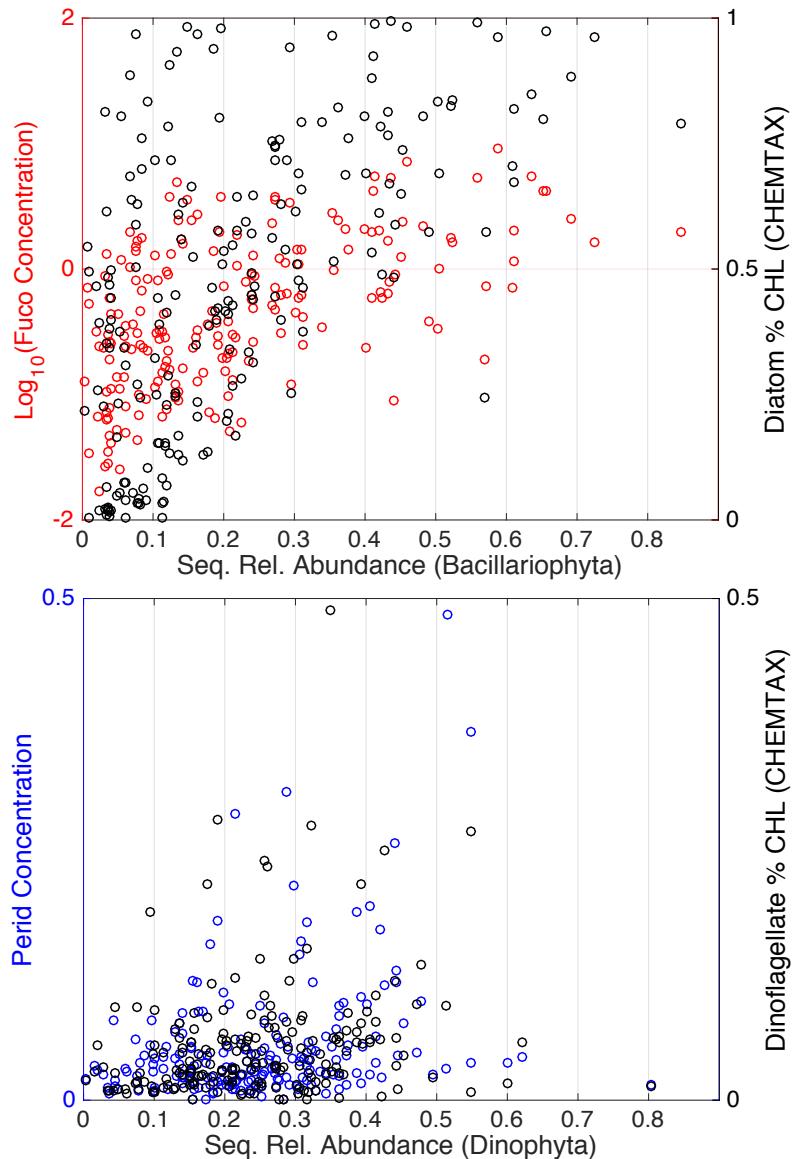


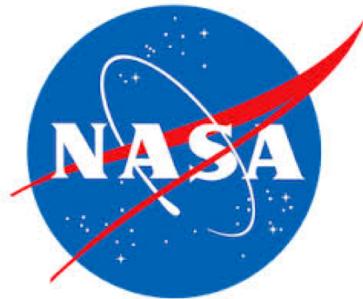
Ordination plots of the same marine time-series samples sequenced with four primer sets



Linking Genomics and Bio-optics

- Mock communities developed for testing methods
- Lots of work left to answer these questions:
 1. Can we derive PFT indices from sequences?
 2. Do they align with pigment PFTs?
 3. Can we use PFTs to predict microbes?





New Products: Remote Sensing



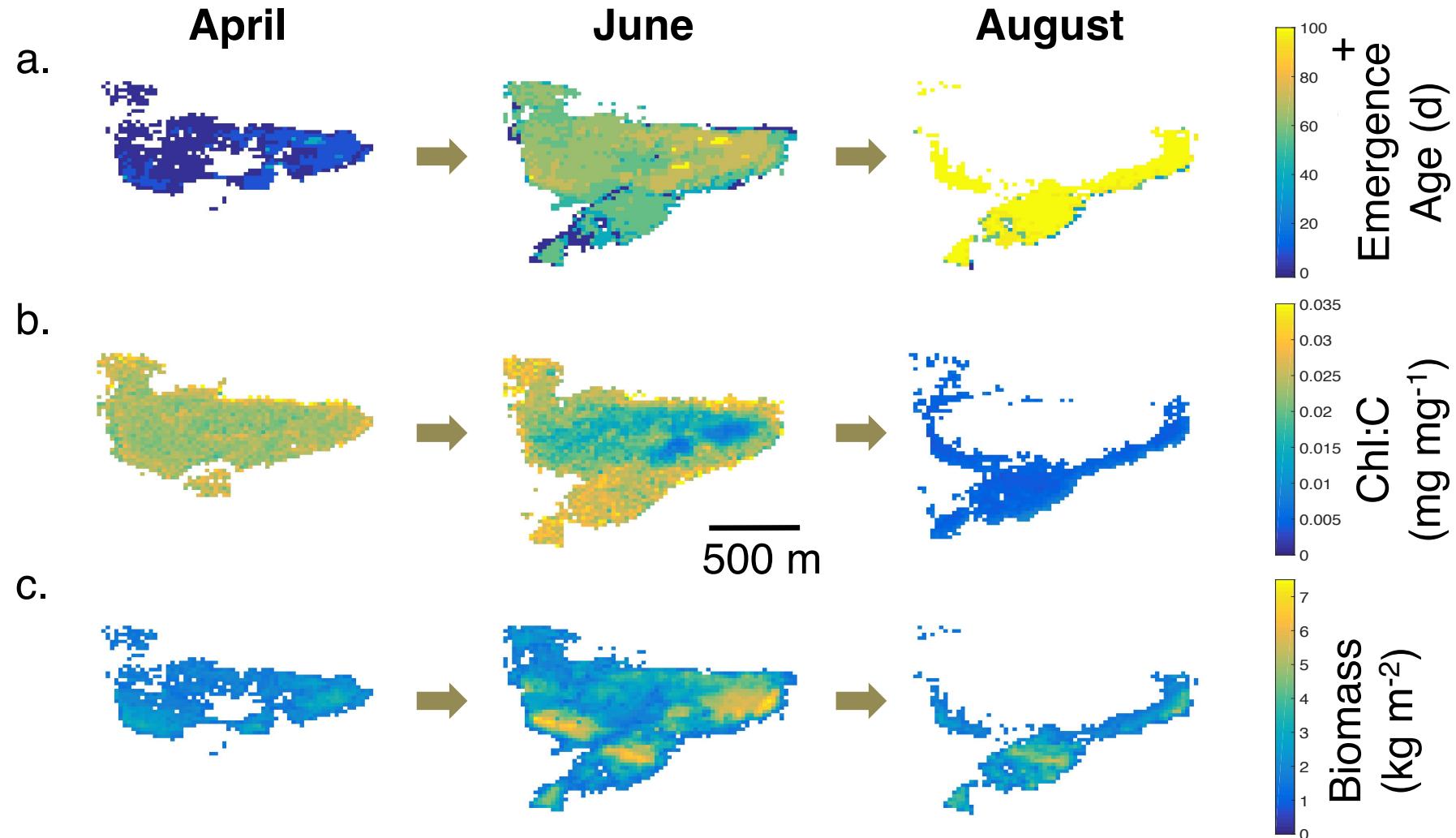
Kelp condition, age, and forest extent



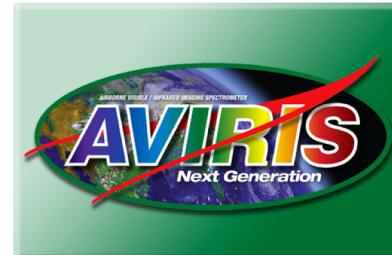
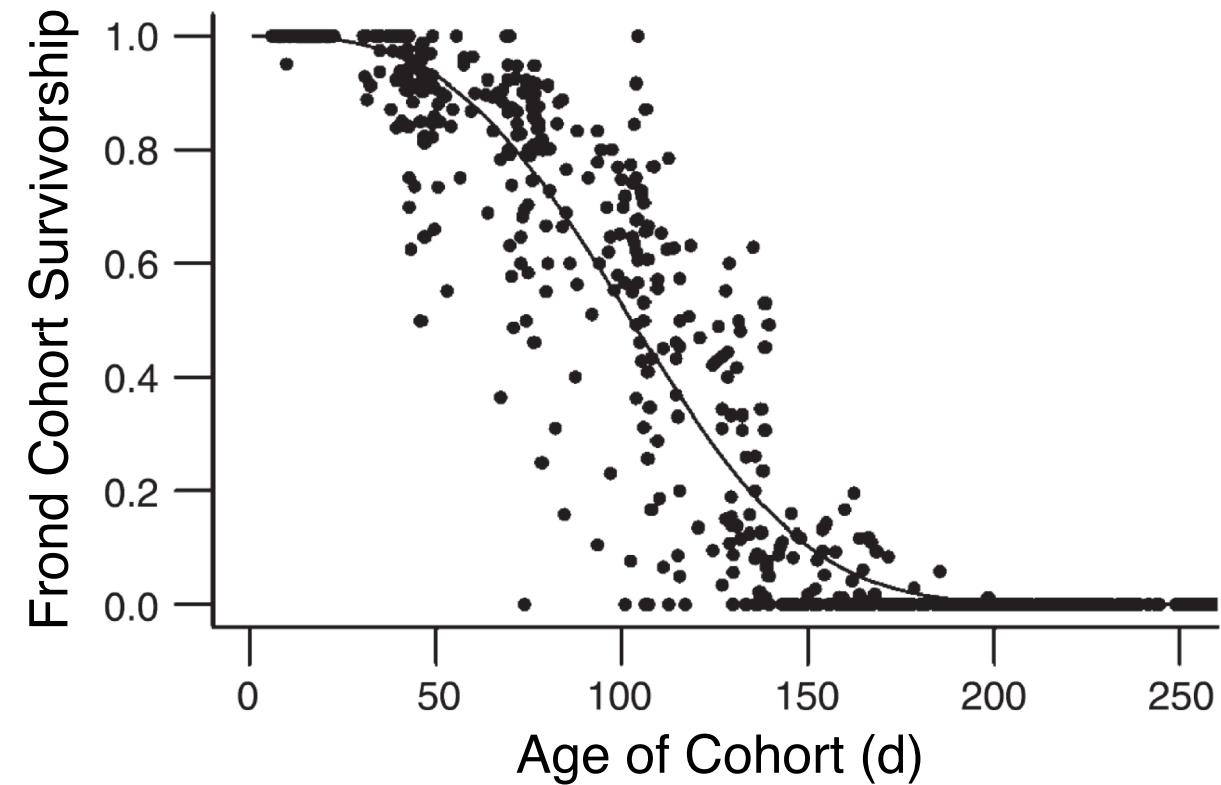
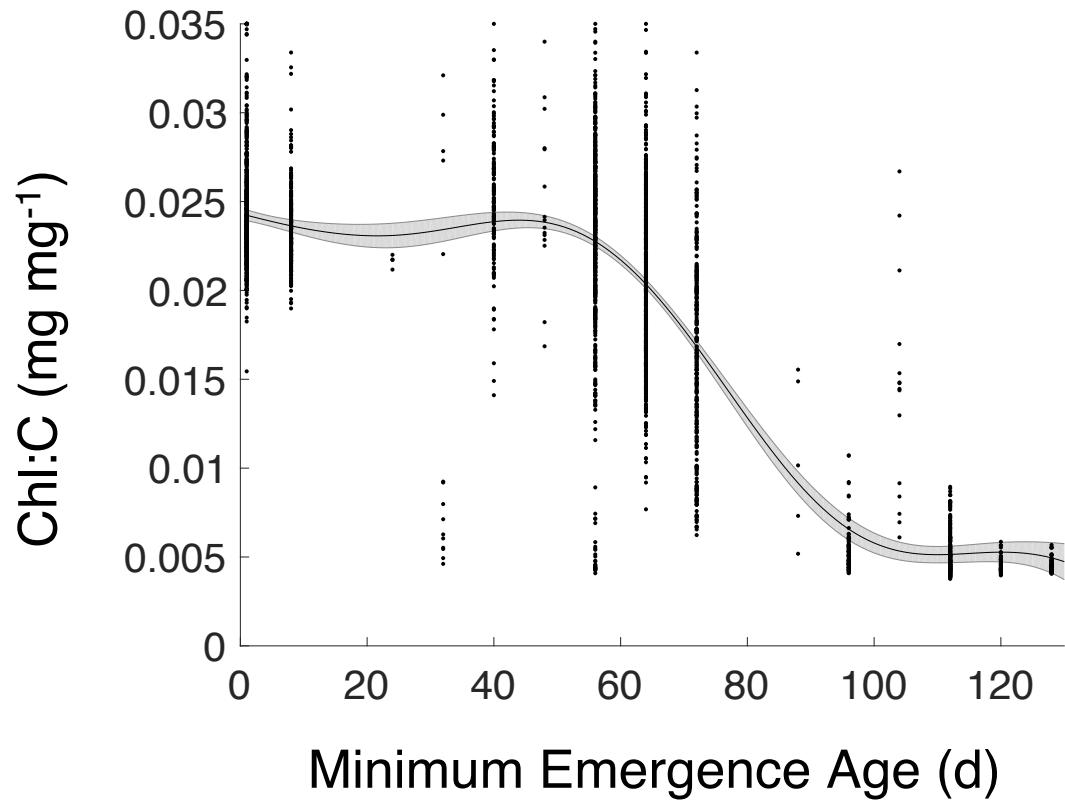
AVIRIS
Airborne Visible / Infrared Imaging Spectrometer



Bell & Siegel in prep
Bell et al. L&O 2018

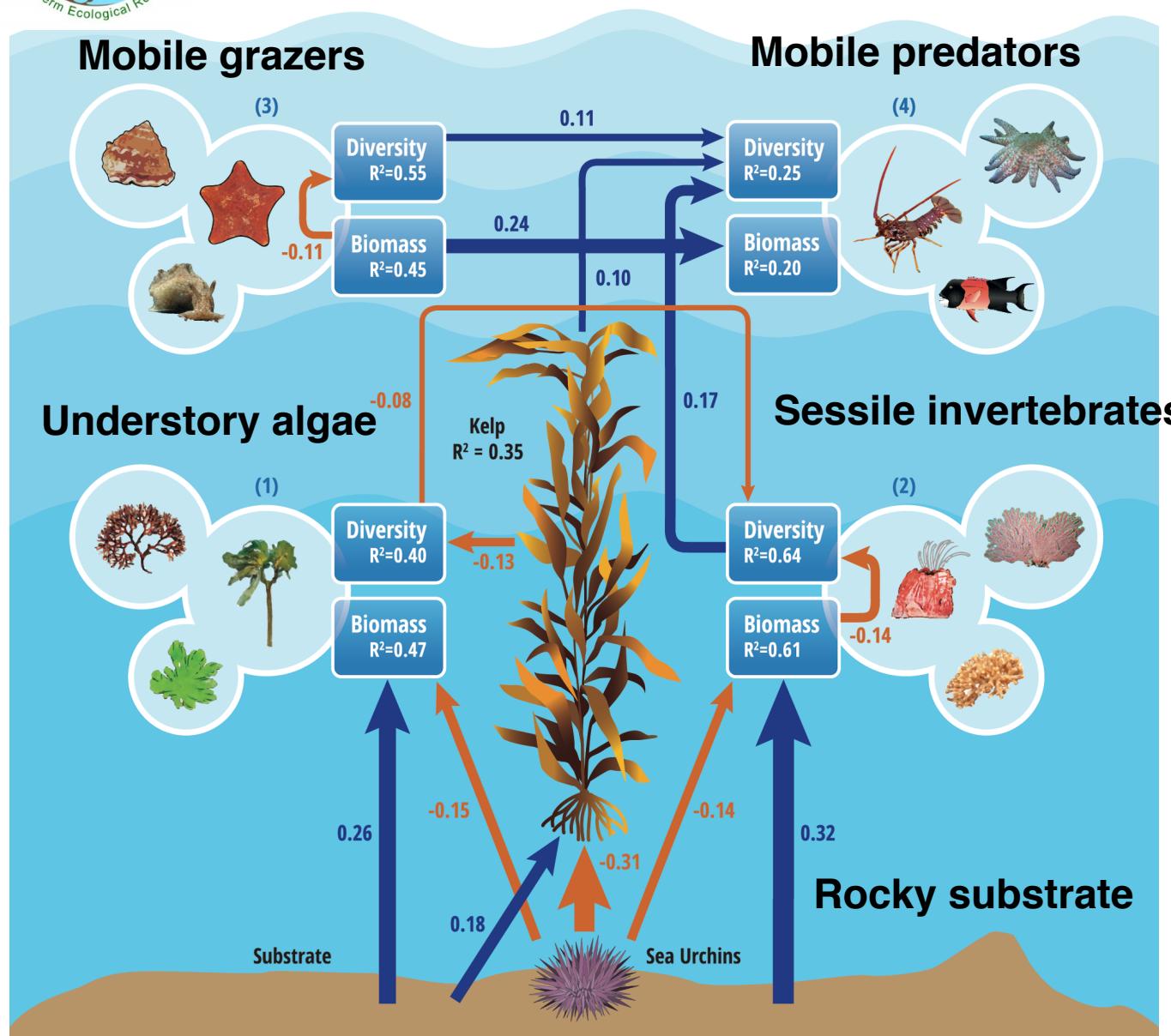


Kelp age and demographics can be modeled from RS data





What does kelp data tell us about broader biodiversity?



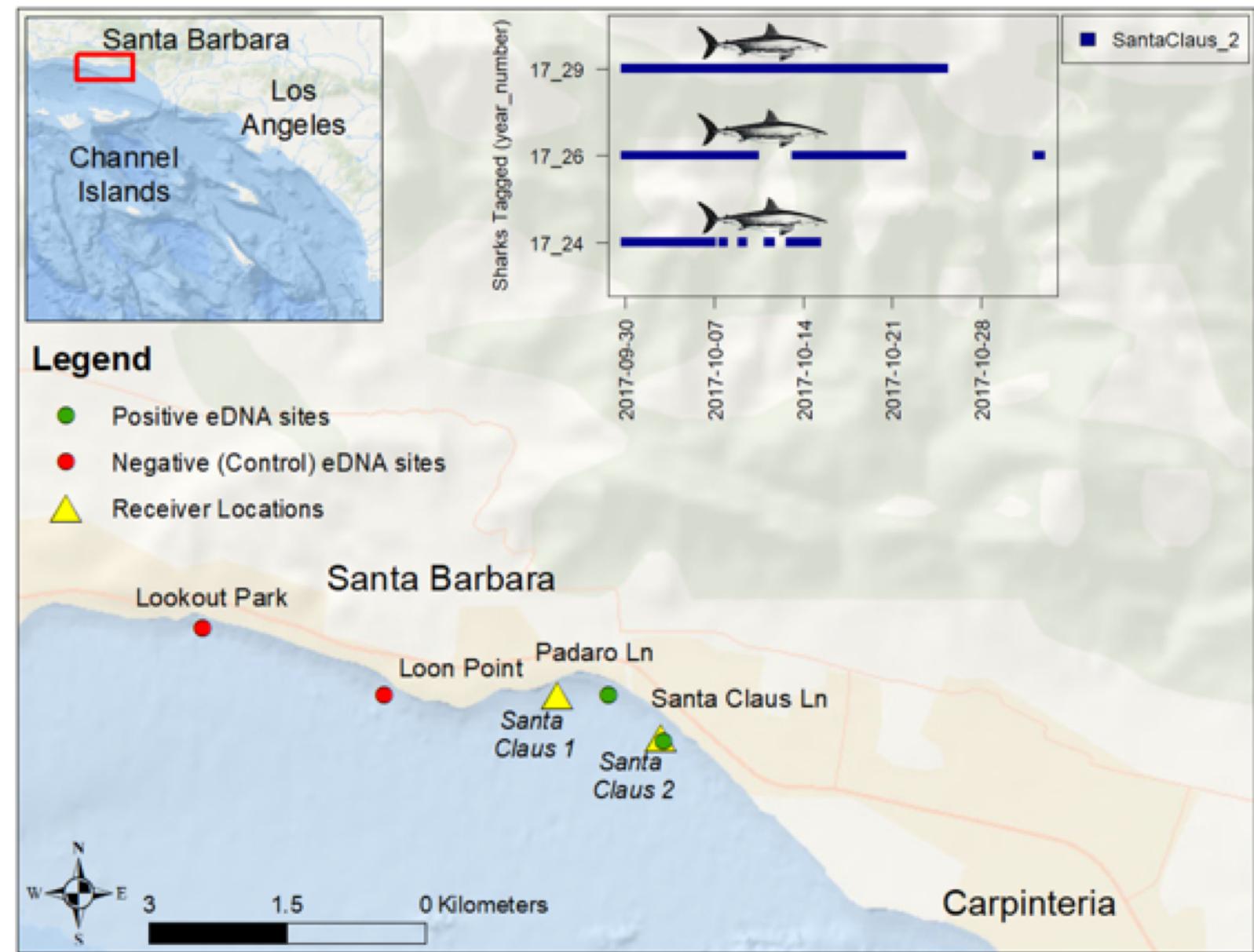
Giant kelp increases biodiversity through physical engineering

Kelp positively affects kelp forest species richness, especially sessile invertebrates and mobile predators

PROCEEDINGS
OF THE ROYAL SOCIETY B
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

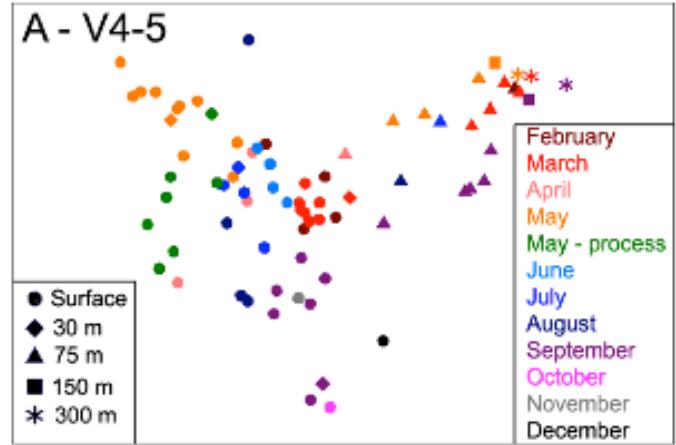
Miller et al 2018

eDNA and Acoustic Telemetry Detection of Great White Sharks

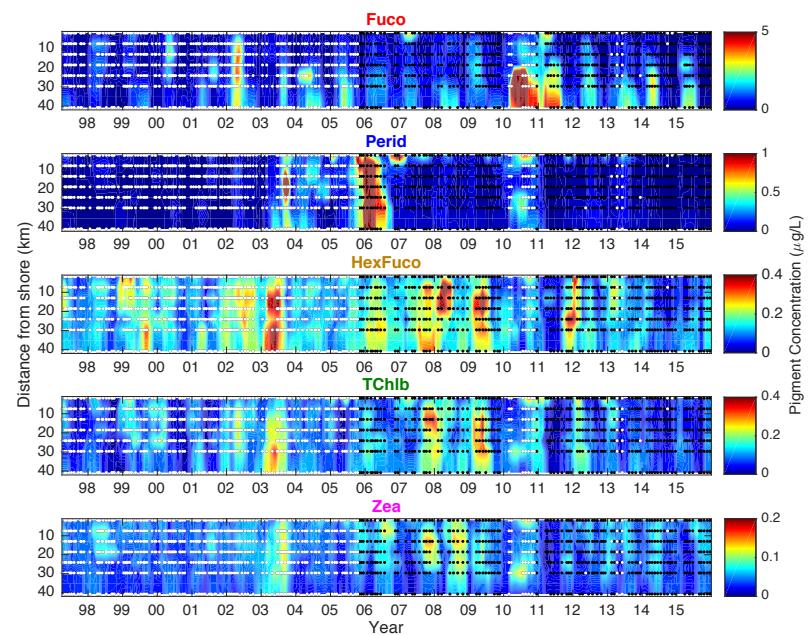


Lafferty et. al in review, Biology Letters

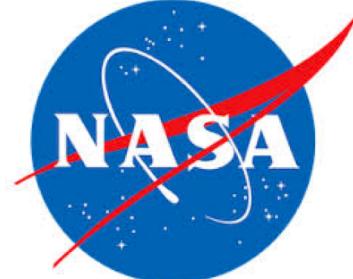
Remote Sensing & Genomics: users



- Spatial maps of biodiversity
- Oil-degrading microbes
- Natural seeps as source
- DOI Remote Sensing Working Group (DOIRSWG)

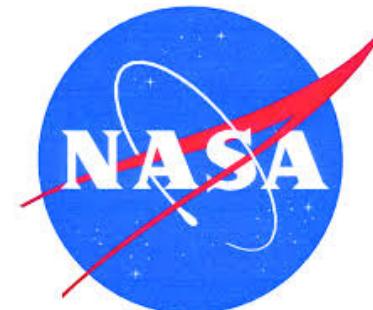


- Coliform bacteria
- Pathogens



- HABS
- *Pseudo-Nitzschia*

- PACE, Hyperspectral Imaging/ESBG
- Phyto Functional Types



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Marine Science Institute
University of California Santa Barbara

BOEM
BUREAU OF OCEAN ENERGY MANAGEMENT

